Toward High Quality Whole Grain Soft Wheat Flour

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Flour Milling

Miag Multomat

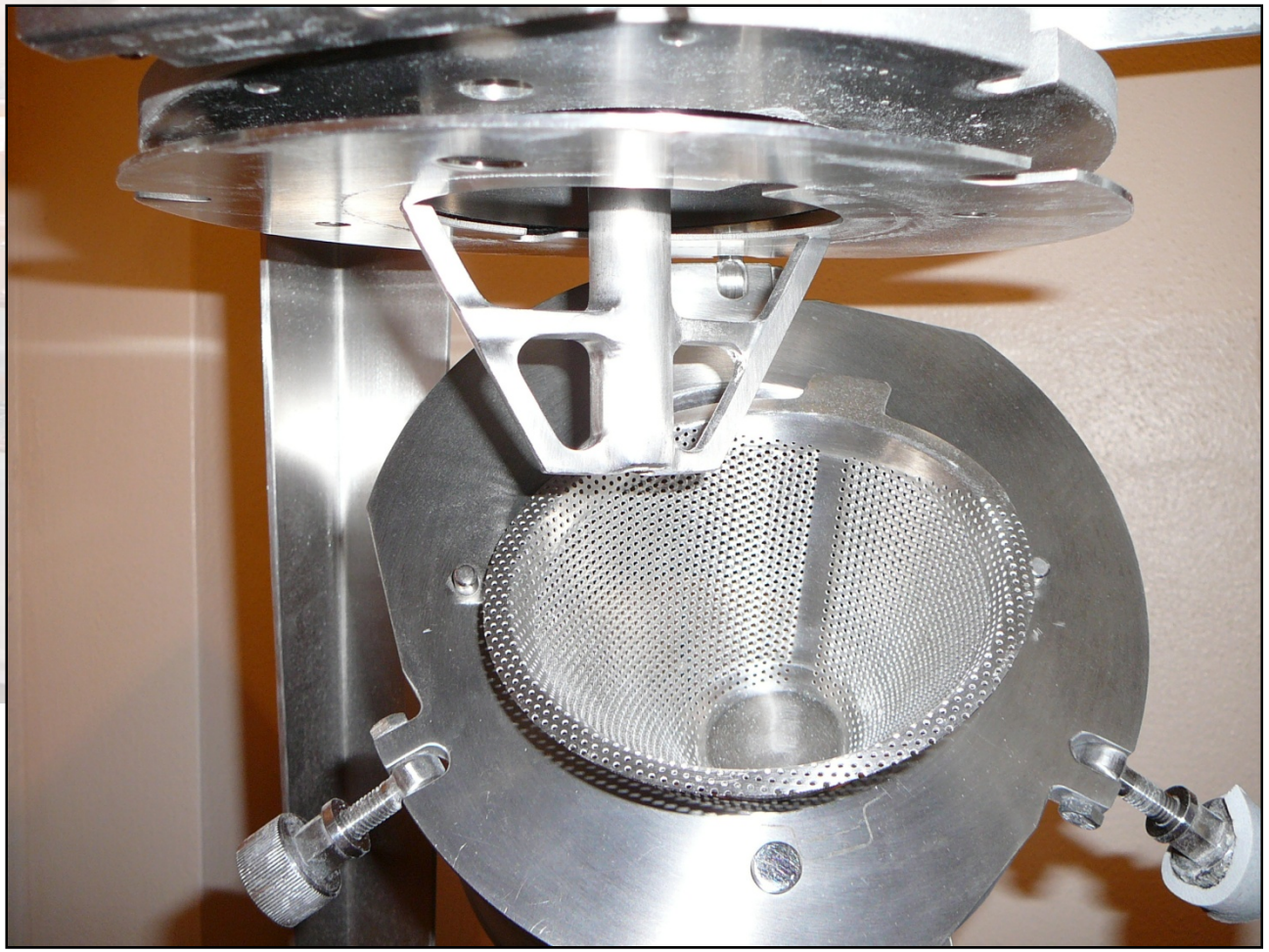
Quadrumat “Advanced”

Bran Particle Size Reduction

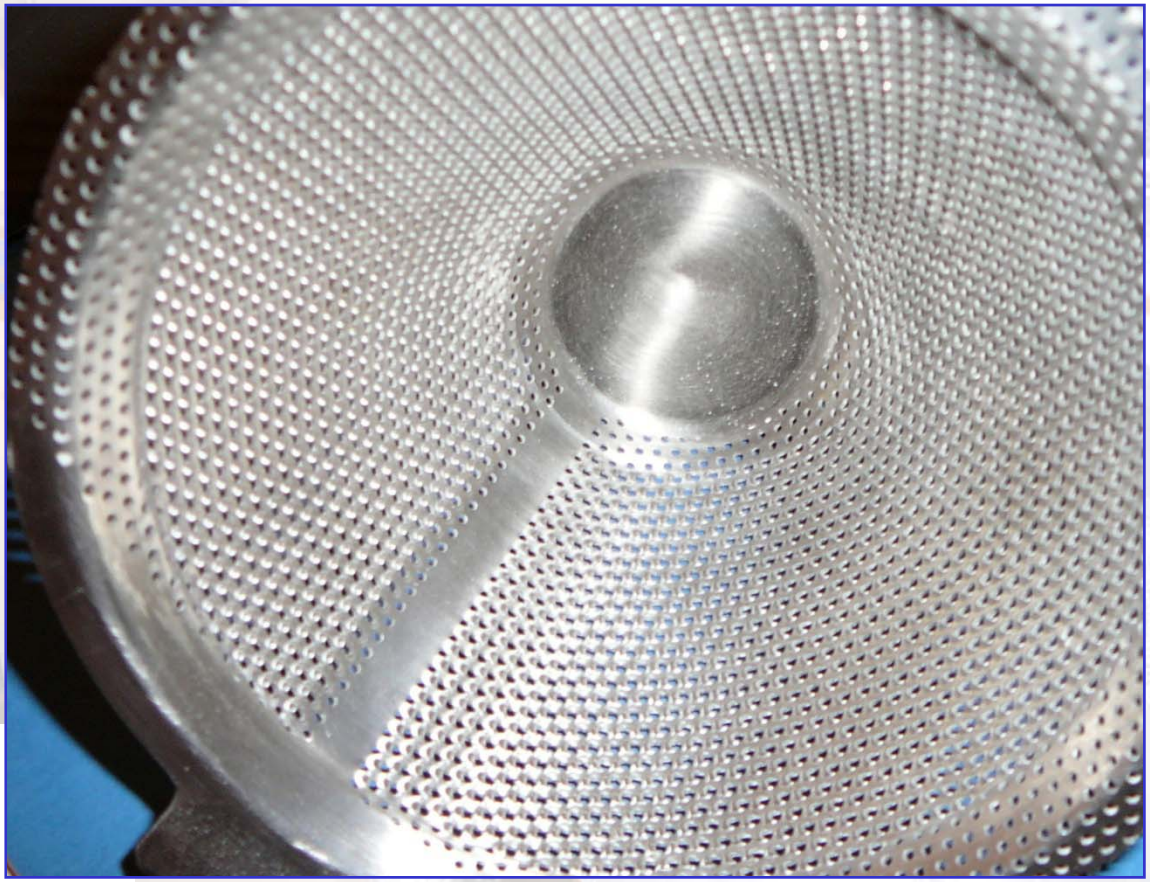
Quadro Comil

Minimum heat input

Bran Particle Size Reduction



Bran Particle Size Reduction



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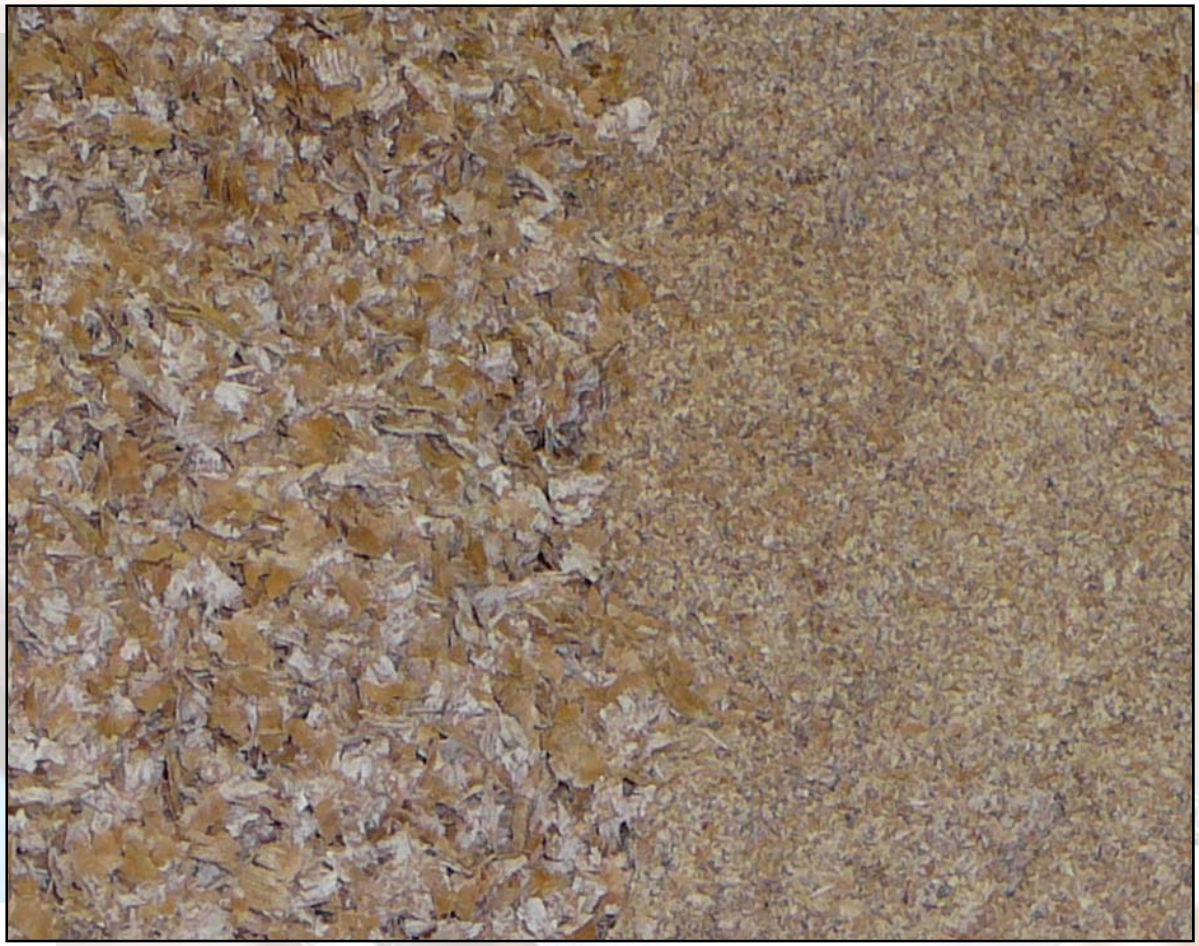

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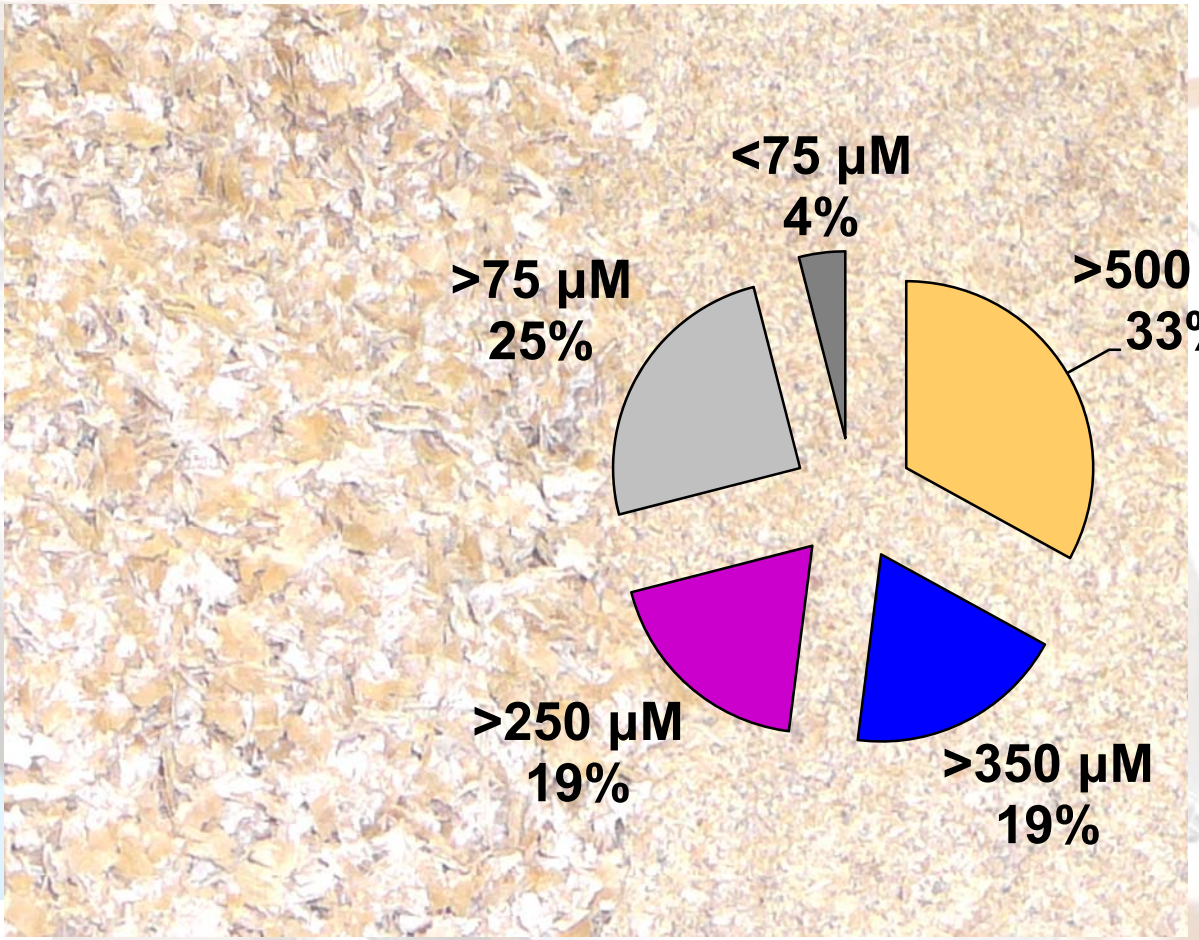
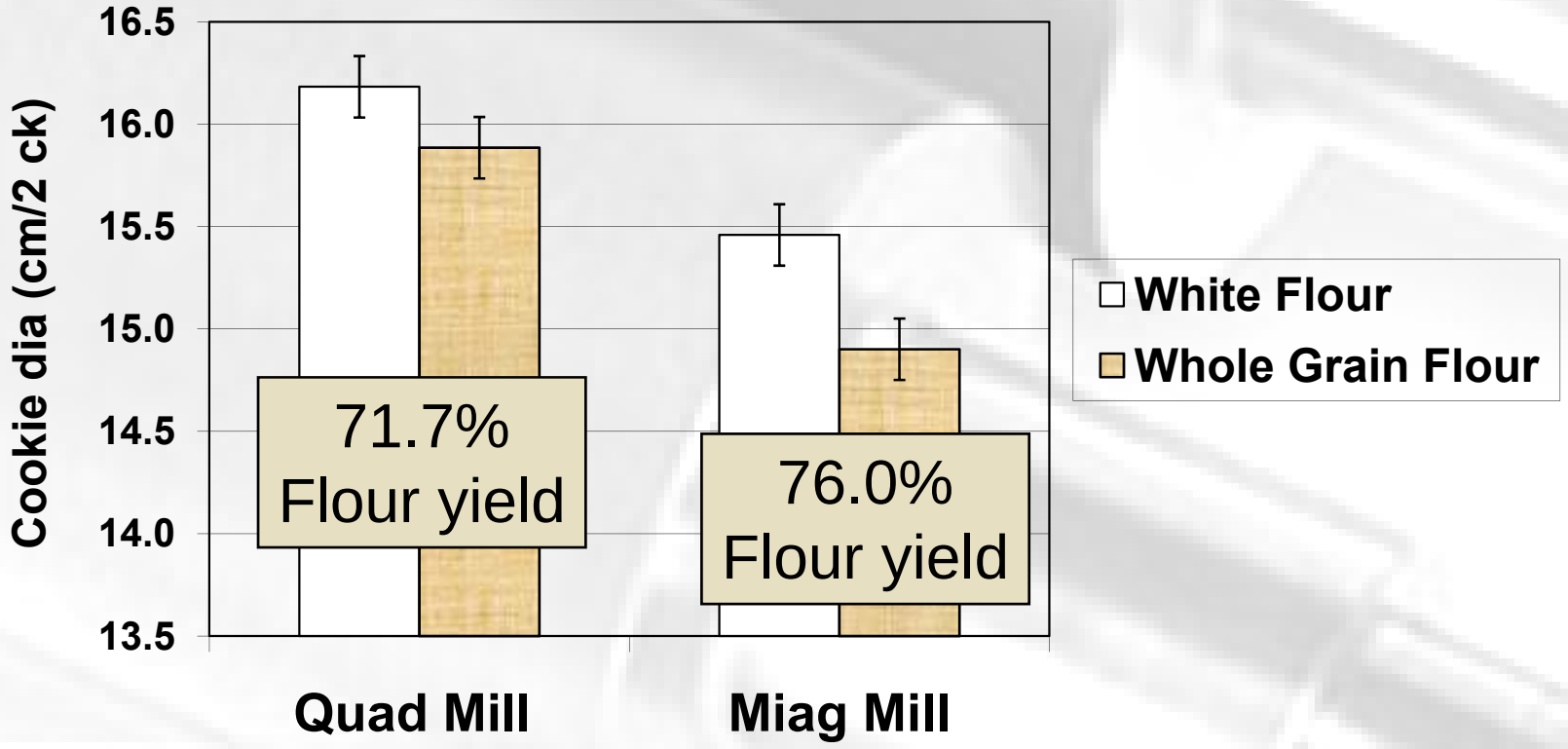


Experimental Materials
Replicated Studies

- 4 Growing Environments
  - 2007 and 2008
  - Two Ohio locations
- Miag Mill: 6 varieties
  - 5 Soft White Winter, 1 Soft Red Winter
- Quad Mill: 14 varieties
  - 11 Soft White Winter, 3 Soft Red Winter

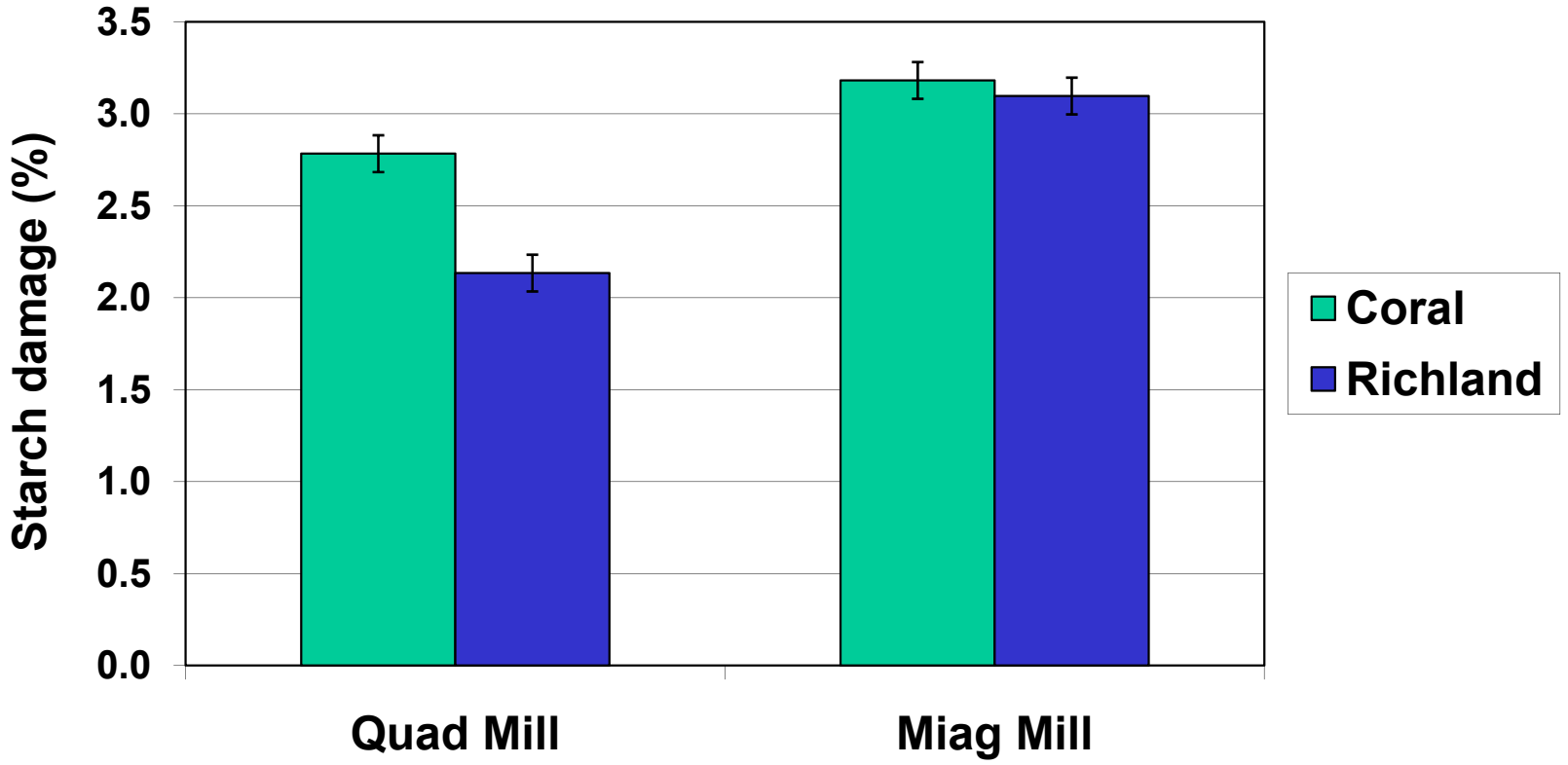
Effect of Flour Mill on Cookie Diameter



4 environments, 6 cultivars. AACC Wire-cut Micro

Guttieri, Sneller, and Souza. AACC 2009

Effect of Flour Mill on Whole Grain Starch Damage



Megazyme Enzymatic Assay, AACC Method 76-31

Conclusion

- Minimize roller milling
- Quadrumat Advanced + Comil system appropriate for characterizing cultivar variation

Softness Equivalent

Bran

40-mesh nylon

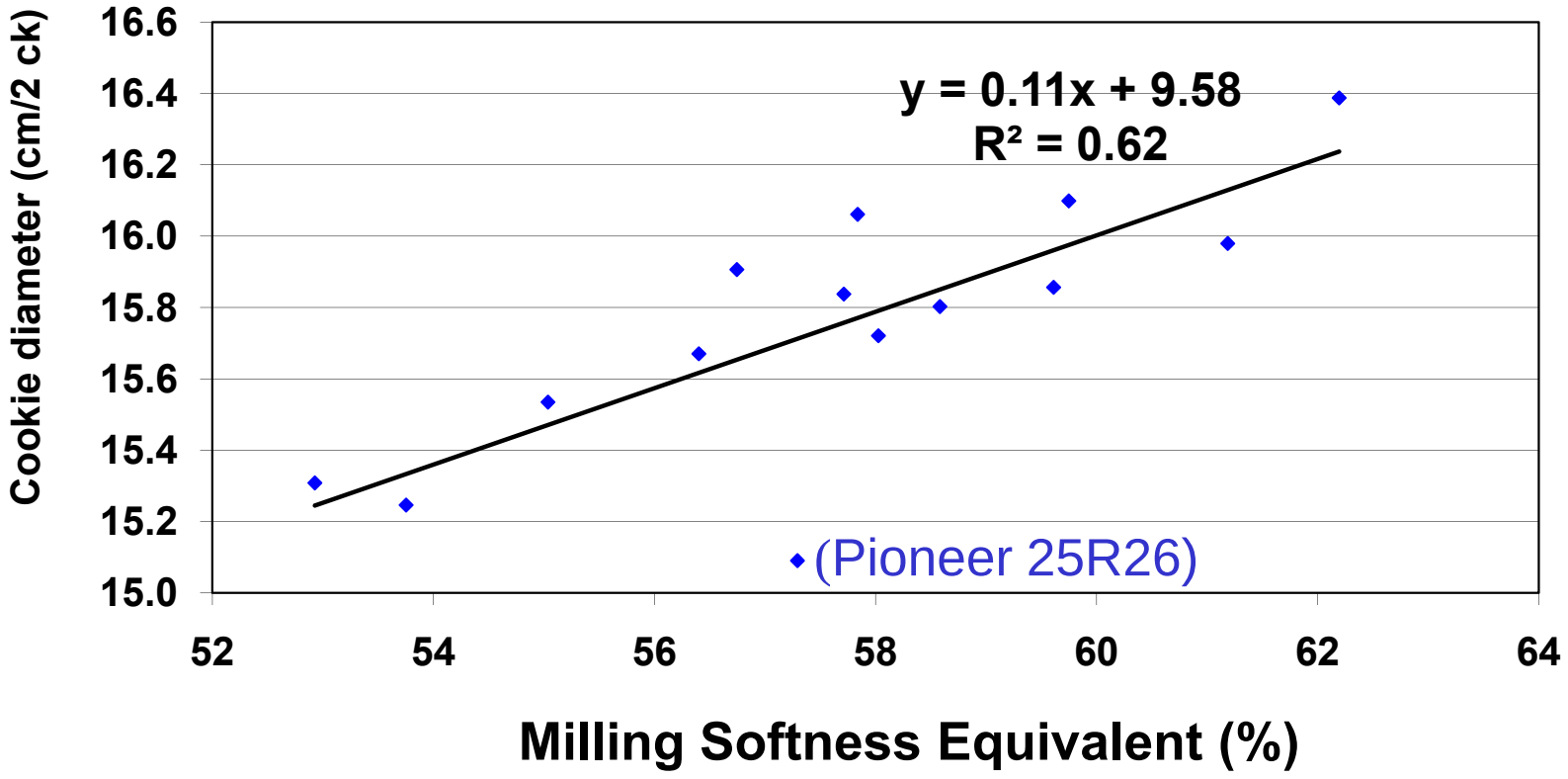
Mids

94-mesh nylon

Throughs

$$\textit{Softness Equiv} = 100\% \times \frac{\textit{Throughs}}{\textit{Throughs} + \textit{Mids}}$$

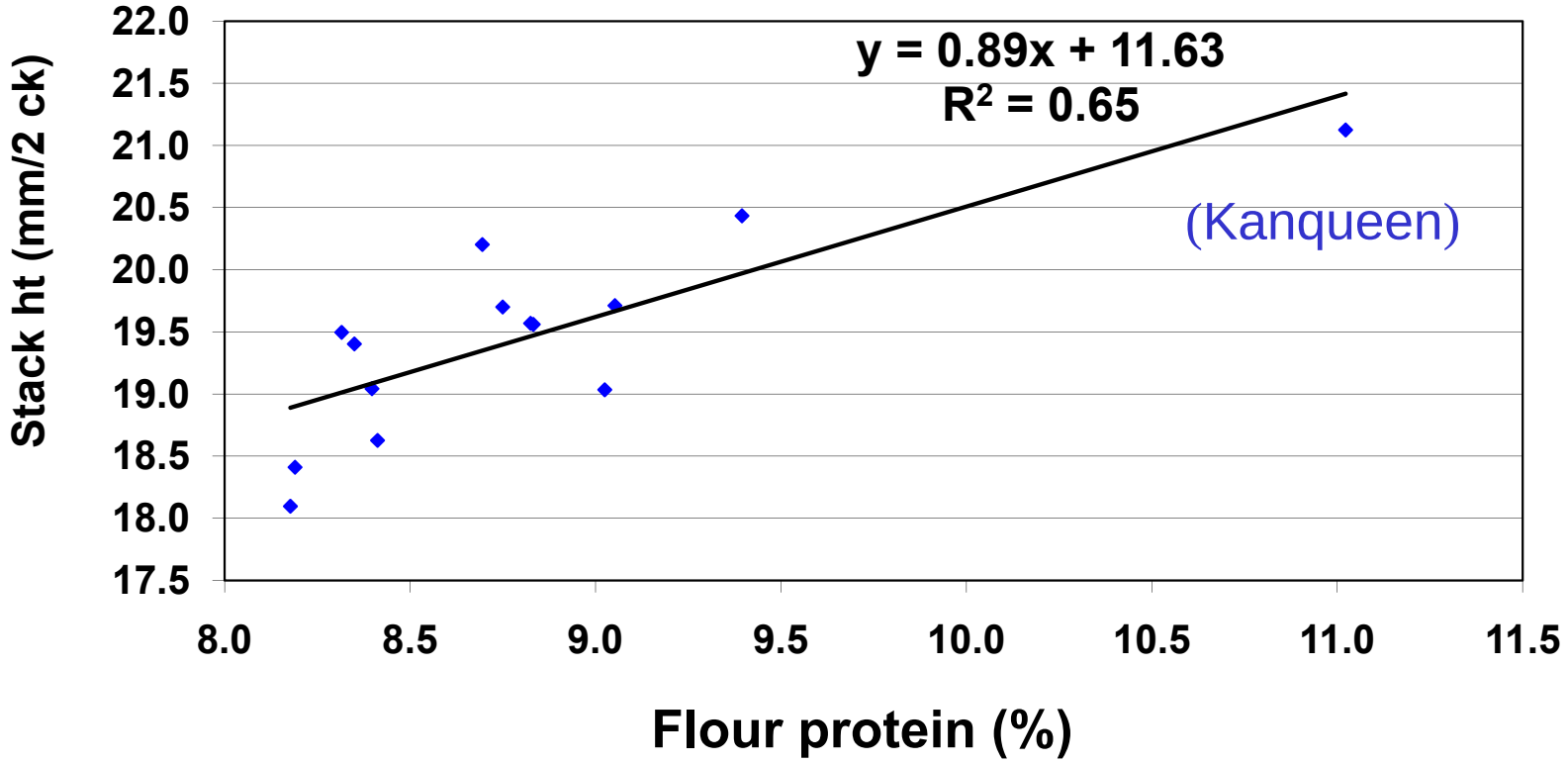
Cultivar Variation – Whole Grain Wire-cut Cookie Diameter



4 Ohio Environments, 14 Soft Wheat Cultivars

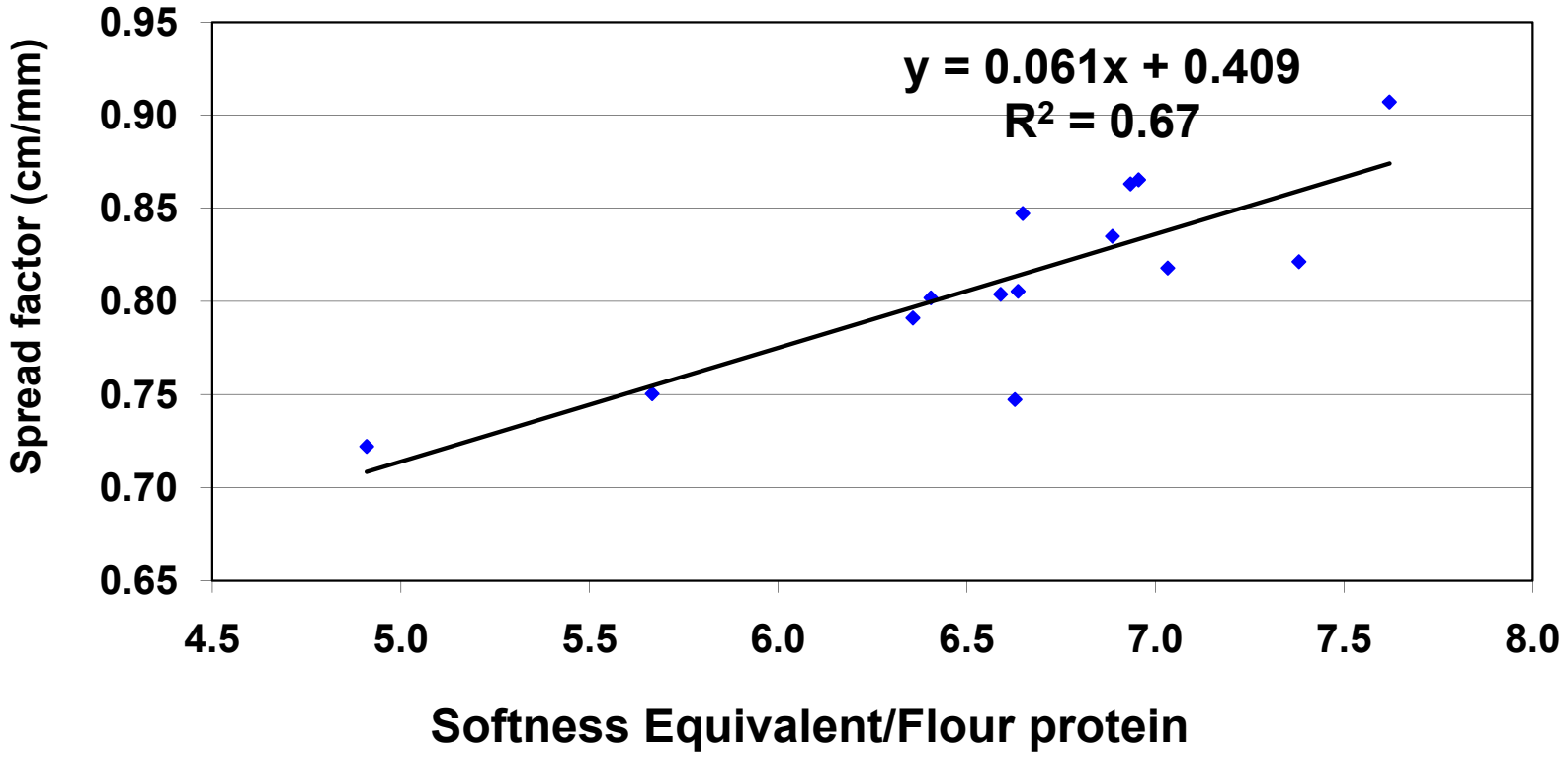
Guttieri, Sneller, and Souza. AACC 2009

Cultivar Variation – Whole Grain Wire-cut Cookie Stack Height



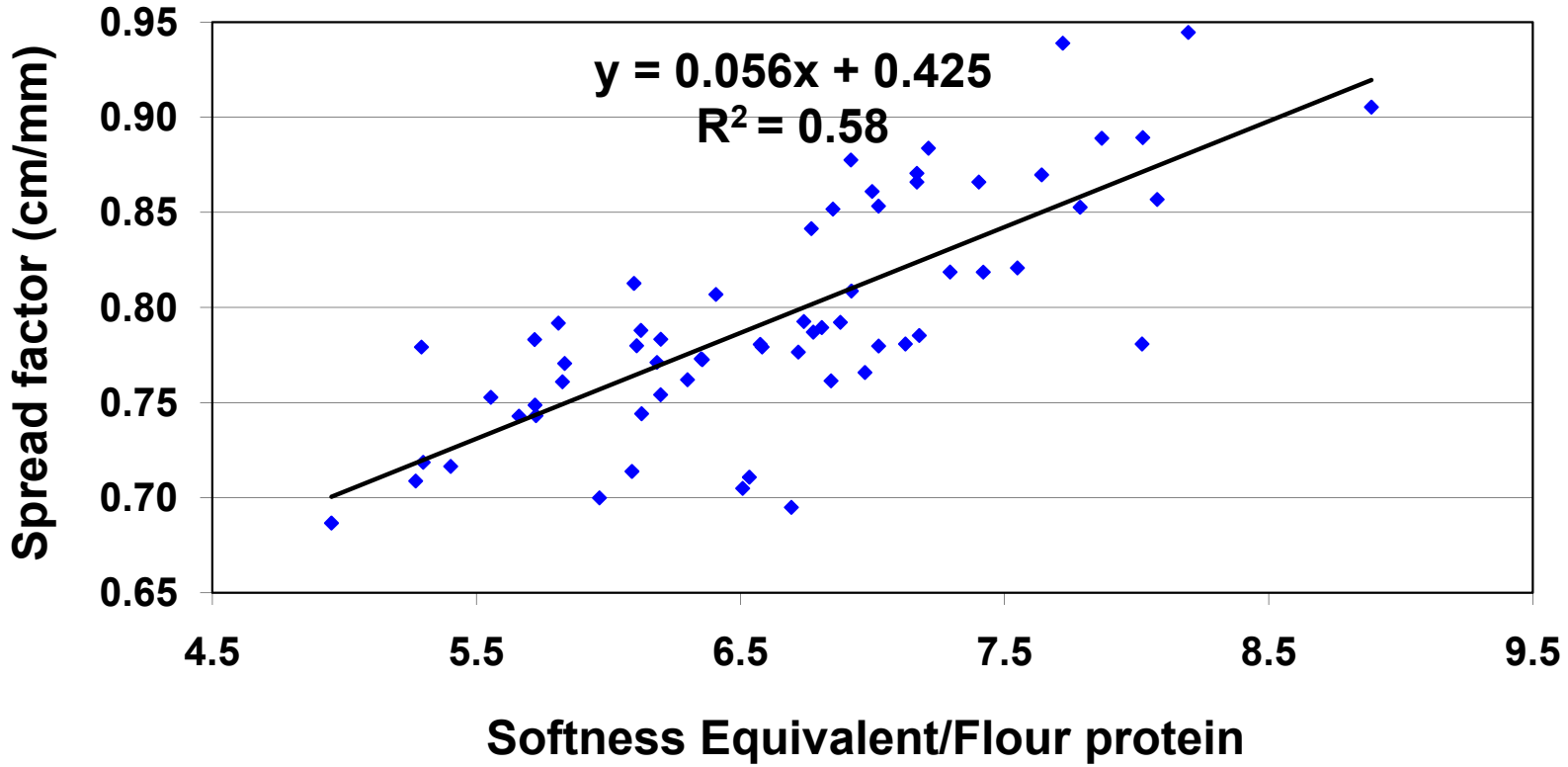
4 Ohio Environments, 14 Soft Wheat Cultivars

Cultivar Variation – Whole Grain Wire-cut Cookie Spread Factor



4 Ohio Environments, 14 Soft Wheat Cultivars

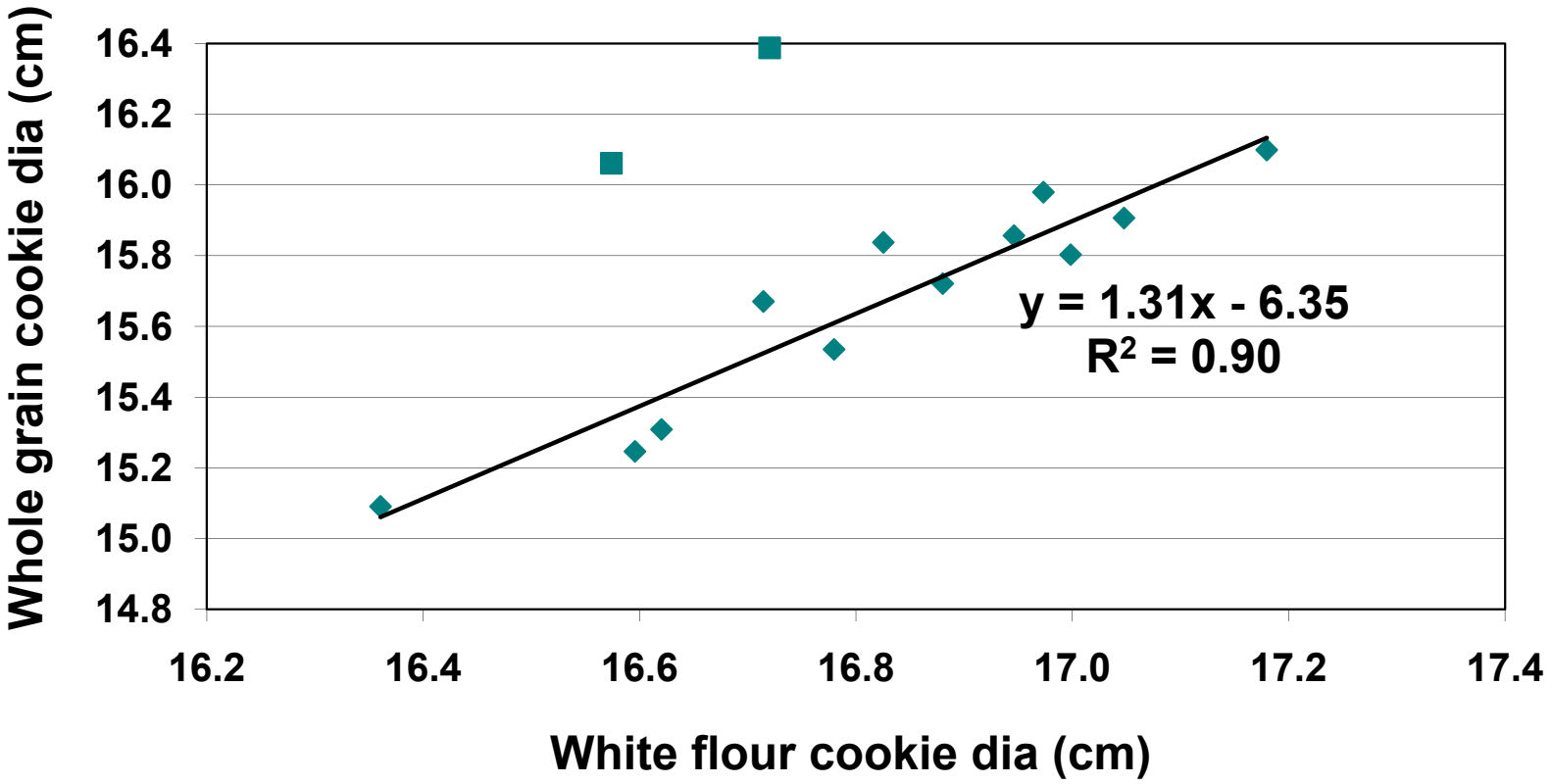
Sample Variation – Whole Grain Wire-cut Cookie Spread Factor



63 Soft wheat samples from 4 Ohio trials

Bran Variation

Whole Grain vs. White Flour Wire-cut Cookie Diameter



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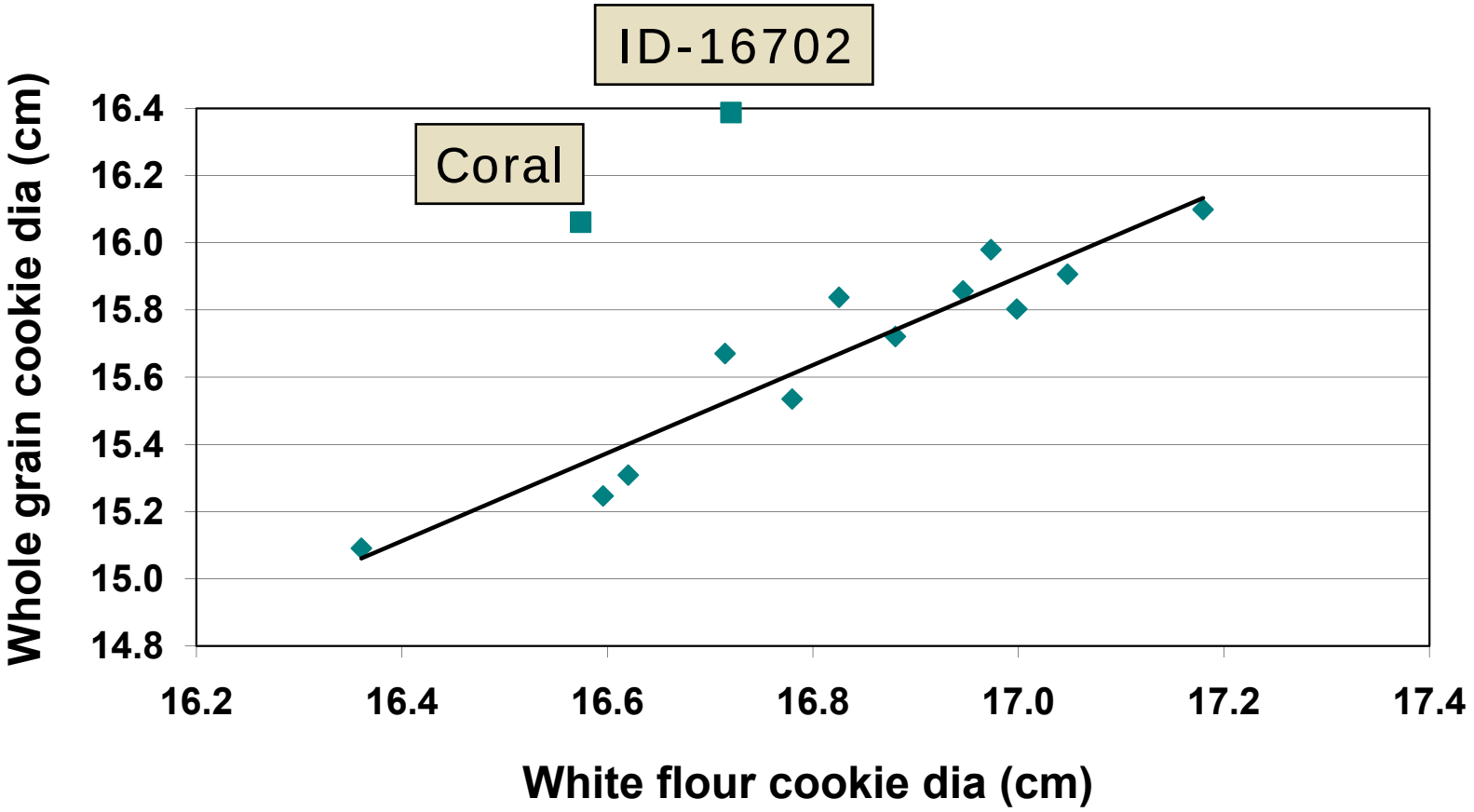
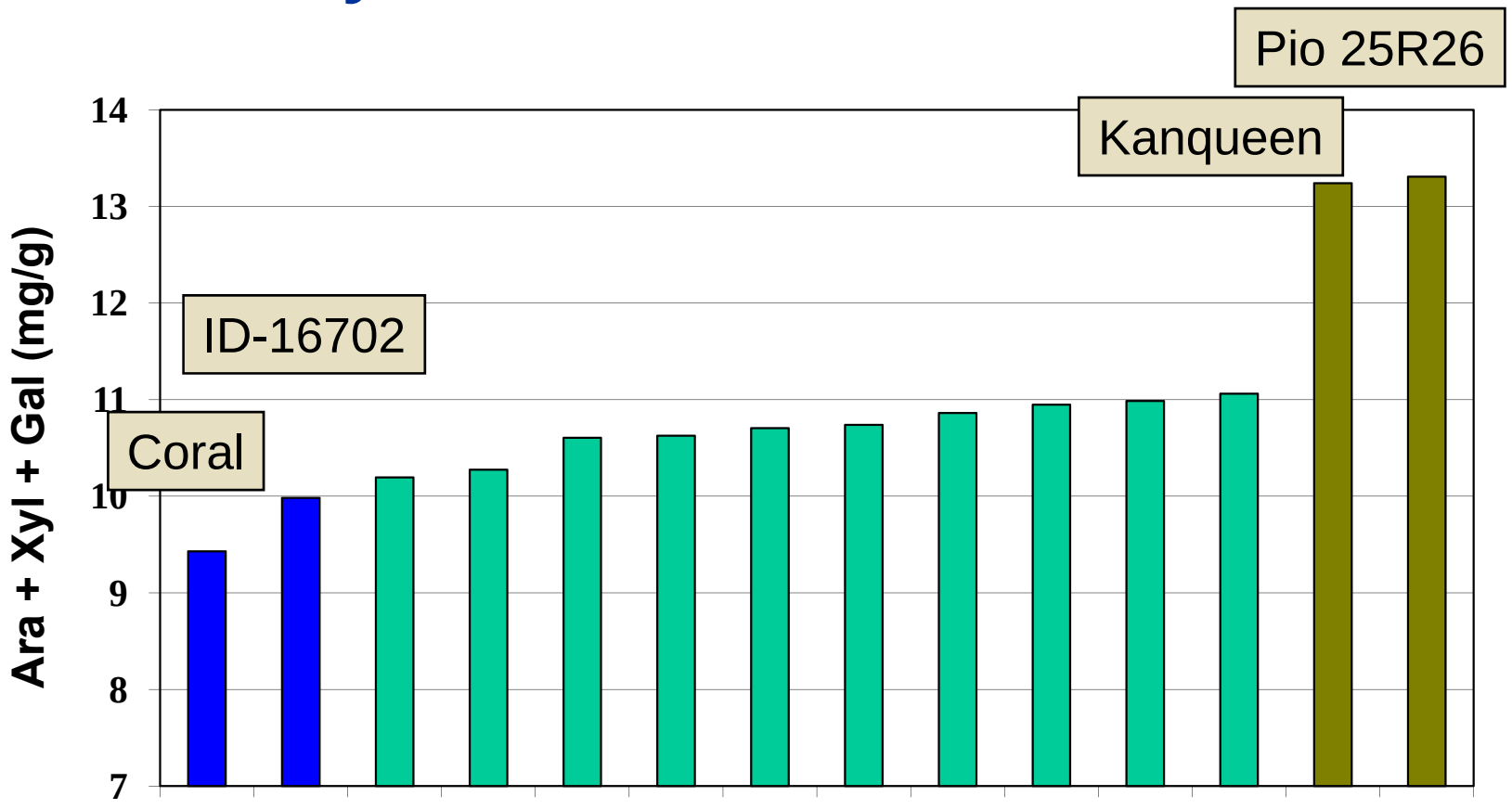
Whole Grain vs. White Flour Wire-cut Cookie Diameter



4 Ohio Environments, 14 Soft Wheat Cultivars

Water-extractable Non-starch Polysaccharides in Bran



Whole Grain Cookie Texture Predicted by Bran WE-NSPs

- Punch test – 2 cookies, 5 punches each
- Cookie volume as a covariate in analyses
- 14 Cultivars @ 4 env:
  - Cultivar F = 3.2** Range: 1.38 – 2.11 kg
- Force =
  $1.40 + (0.10 \times [\text{NSP}]) - (0.83 \times [\text{Ara}]/[\text{Xyl}])$
  $r^2 = 0.77$

Conclusions

- Less is More
  - Minimize milling
  - Simple testing is informative: Softness equivalent & Protein
- Variability in bran contribution to cookie performance is important – and an opportunity

Thank You

- Technical Assistance of Amy Bugaj, USDA-ARS Soft Wheat Quality Lab
- Financial Support of Kraft Foods and USDA-ARS